DSBC Date: 10/9/07

Study: Requested Studies

PT: Ron Adema Text: 1 Sam.16:14-23 File: D071009

EVIL SPIRIT

Request: "In 1 Sam.16:14, it says an evil spirit from the Lord terrorized King Saul. Please tell us about this evil spirit from the Lord."

"Now the spirit (ruach) of the Lord departed (sur / kal pf) from Saul, and an evil (raah) spirit from the Lord terrorized (bath / piel pf) [to fall upon, startle, terrify]." (1 Sam.16:14)

This lesson will study FIVE aspects of this evil spirit that fall upon King Saul.

1. God will not tempt with evil nor is He tempted with evil. It is contradictory of His essence such as holiness.

"Let no man say when he is tempted, 'I am being tempted by God'; for God cannot be tempted by evil, and He Himself does not tempt anyone." (James 1:13)

Then how do you explain this phrase, "an evil spirit from the Lord?" (1 Sam.16:23; 18:10-12; 19:9-11)

"Evil spirit from the Lord – this statement and similar ones in the Scriptures indicate that evil spirits are subject to God's control; and operate only within divinely determined boundaries (Judges 9:23;1 Kings 22:19-23; Job 1:12; 2:6; compare 2 Sam.24:1 with 1 Chron.21:1)." (NIV, 1 Sam.16:14)

2. Evil spirits are disembodied demons or fallen angels that operate under Satan dominion (1 John 5:19; John 12:31; 14:30; 16:11; 17:15; Eph.6:12).

Disembodied spirits occurred in human history as a result of divine judgment upon the Antediluvian world (Gen.6; 2 Pet.2:4-5. Jude 6; 1 Pet.3:18-20).

"For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell and committed them to pits of darkness, reserved for judgment." (2 Pet.2:4; Matt.25:41)

"In which also He went and made proclamation to the spirits now in prison." (1 Pet.3:19)

3. However Satan and the fallen angels must operate under the sovereignty of the plan of God.

This is seen in two heavenly councils regarding Job (Job 1:6-12; 2:1-6).

This teaches us that Satan's schemes against spiritual advancing believers – "In order that no advantage be taken of us by Satan (adversary); for we are not ignorant of his schemes." (2 Cor.2:11)

Satan's evil scheme was that under enough adversity Job would curse God (Job 1:11, 22; 2:5, 9, 10, 12; 7:13-15).

Where did Satan learn that this was an issue in Job's life? "For Job said, 'Perhaps my sons have sinned and cursed God in their hearts.' Thus Job did continually." (Job 1:5) [Reconnaissance / Old Man Cosmos Diabolicus (OMCD)]

4. Satan's evil scheming against spiritual advancing believers is to attack their Achilles heel (OMCD).

- What was the evil scheme against Eve? (Gen.3:1-6) How did Satan learn that this was the issue to attack? (Gen.3:2 / OMCD issue; 2:16-17)
- What was the OMCD issue behind the evil scheme in Paul's life? (2 Cor.12:1-10) [pay attention to the words boast and exalting self]

"And because of the surpassing greatness of the revelations, for this reason, to keep me from exalting myself, there was given me a thorn in the flesh, **a messenger of Satan to buffet me** – <u>to keep me from exalting myself!</u>" (2 Cor.12:7; Phil.3:4-10)

• What was the OMCD issue behind the evil scheme against the lives of Ananias and Sapphira (Acts 4:36-5:11).

"But Peter said, 'Ananias, why has Satan filled your heart to lie to the Holy Spirit, and to keep back some of the price of the land?" (5:3, 8)

Each of these spiritually advancing believers had an Achilles heel – "He (Christ) shall bruise you (Satan) on the head, and you (Satan) shall bruise him (Christ/ Christians) on the heel." (Gen.3:15)

"The Son of God appeared for this purpose, that He might destroy the works of the devil." (1 John 3:8; 1 Pet.3:22; Acts 26:18; Col.1:13)

"And the God of peace will soon crush Satan under your feet." (Rom.16:20; 8:37-39; 1 John 5:4)

5. Sometimes the spirit is a reference to the message of truth verses lies (1 John 4:1-6).

"Beloved, do not believe every spirit, but test the spirits to see whether they are from God; because many false prophets have gone out into the world." (1 John 4:1)

"We are from God; he who knows God listens to us; he who is not from God does not listen to us. By this we know **the spirit of truth and the spirit of error**." (1 John 4:6)

"But the Spirit explicitly says that in the latter times some will fall away from the faith, paying attention to deceitful spirits and doctrines of demons." (1 Tim.4:1; 2 Pet.2:1-3)

"You are of your father the devil, and you want to do the desires of your father. **He was a murderer** from the beginning, and does not stand in the truth, because there is no truth in him. Whenever he speaks a lie, he speaks from his own nature; for he is a liar, and the father of lies." (John 8:44)

• What was **the issue** behind the evil scheming of these Jews that Jesus addressed in John 8? (John 8:6, 20, 37-47)

Two more examples for homework

- What was **the issue** of the Kings of Judah (Jehoshaphat) and Israel (Ahab) in 1 Kings 22:19-23?
- "I will go out and be a <u>deceiving spirit</u> in the mouth of all his prophets." (1 Kings 22:22) (1 Kings 22:6-8, 11-18; 21:19; 22:38)
- What was the issue between Abimelech and men of Shechem (**Judges 9:22-24** (**Judges 8:35; 9:5, 53-57**). "Then God sent an evil spirit between Abimelech and them men of Shechem." (Judges 9:23)